

2428/202
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, HIV/AIDS
AND OTHER PANDEMICS
June/July 2022
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
MODULE II
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, HIV/AIDS AND OTHER PANDEMICS

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections: A and B.
Answer FIVE questions as shown below in the answer booklet provided:
any TWO questions from section A;
any TWO questions from section B;
any other ONE question from either section A or B.
All questions carry equal marks.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. (a) Highlight **four** characteristics of natural resources. (8 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'natural resource management'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Natural resource management approaches can be categorized according to the kind and right of stakeholders. Analyze **five** of such ownership regimes. (10 marks)
2. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the concept, 'man-made resources'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Outline the **six** steps of strategic human resource management. (12 marks)
- (b) Analyze **three** ways of managing man made resources. (6 marks)
3. (a) Explain **five** principles of financial transactions management. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** disadvantages of utilizing non-renewable energy sources. (10 marks)
4. (a) Outline the first **six** steps involved in a procurement process. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** functions of an office in an organization. (8 marks)

SECTION B: HIV AND AIDS AND OTHER PANDEMICS

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) Outline **five** myths and misconception of HIV and AIDs in the society. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** modes of transmission of HIV and AIDs. (10 marks)
6. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'body immunity'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Analyze **four** immune systems which work to protect an individual from other micro-organisms. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** effects of HIV and AIDs on socio-economic development of the society. (10 marks)

7. (a) Explain **five** ways of preventing and controlling the spread of HIV and AIDs in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) The government of Kenya has provided HIV and AIDs policy framework for the prevention, treatment, care and support of the infected and affected persons. Outline **five** objectives of this policy framework. (10 marks)
8. (a) Analyze **five** ways of promoting positive attitude towards people living with AIDs. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline **five** sources of information on HIV and AIDs. (10 marks)

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